

I'm not a robot!

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Intonation in European and Brazilian Portuguese

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1. Introduction: Intonation and its functions in Portuguese

Intonation is the use of phonetic features, namely pitch, to express phrase-level meanings in ways that are linguistically structured (Gussenhoven 2007; Ladd 2008, a.o.). The roles played by intonation in language have long been described in terms of three main functions of intonation (e.g. Halliday 1967): demarcation, that is the clustering of phrasal units of speech through intonation-based units like intonational turns; the placement of comments within an utterance; and the distinction of utterance types, i.e. statements, questions, imperatives, vocatives. Grammaticalizations of all or some of these functions may be found in different languages, with different realizations, and define the language-specific phonology of intonation. In this chapter, we describe the intonation system of Portuguese, concentrating on the analysis of the three main functions of intonation. The framework adopted is the auto-segmental metrical theory of intonational phonology (e.g., Gussenhoven 2004; Ladd 2008; Jun 2005, 2014), along the lines of previous descriptions of the intonation of Brazilian and European Portuguese (Vieira 1987; Frota 1997, 2000, 2002, 2014; Mata 1999; Frota & Viegas 2000, 2007; Tenani 2002; Fernandes 2007a,b; Moraes 2008; Serra 2009, *inter alia*).

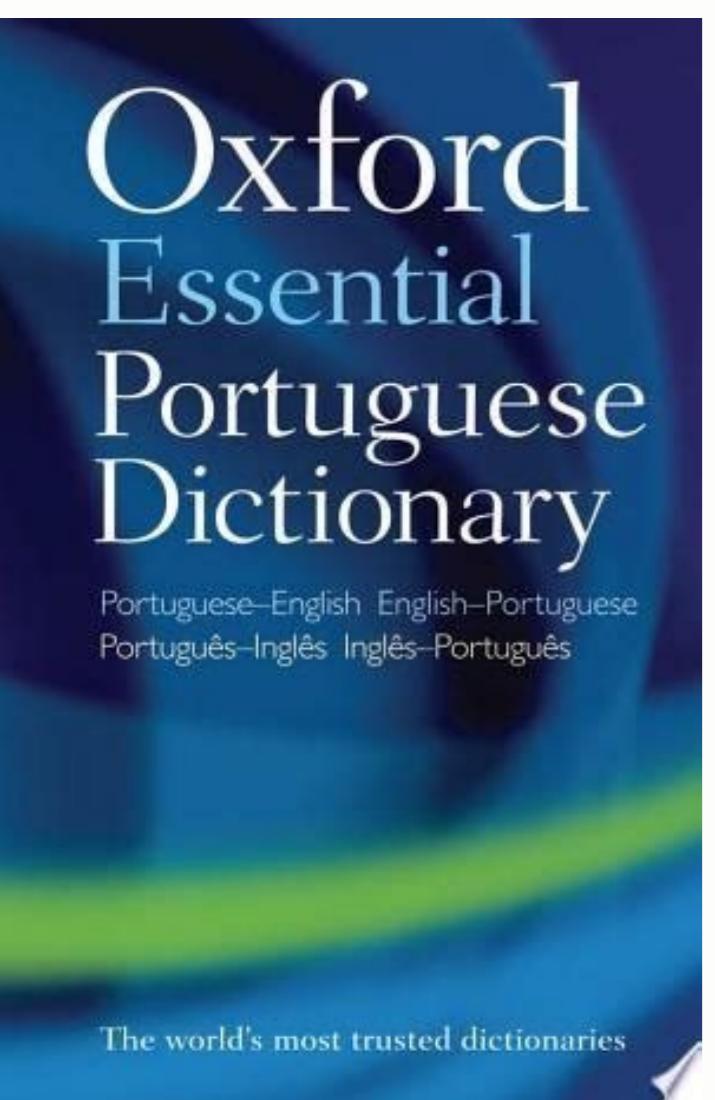
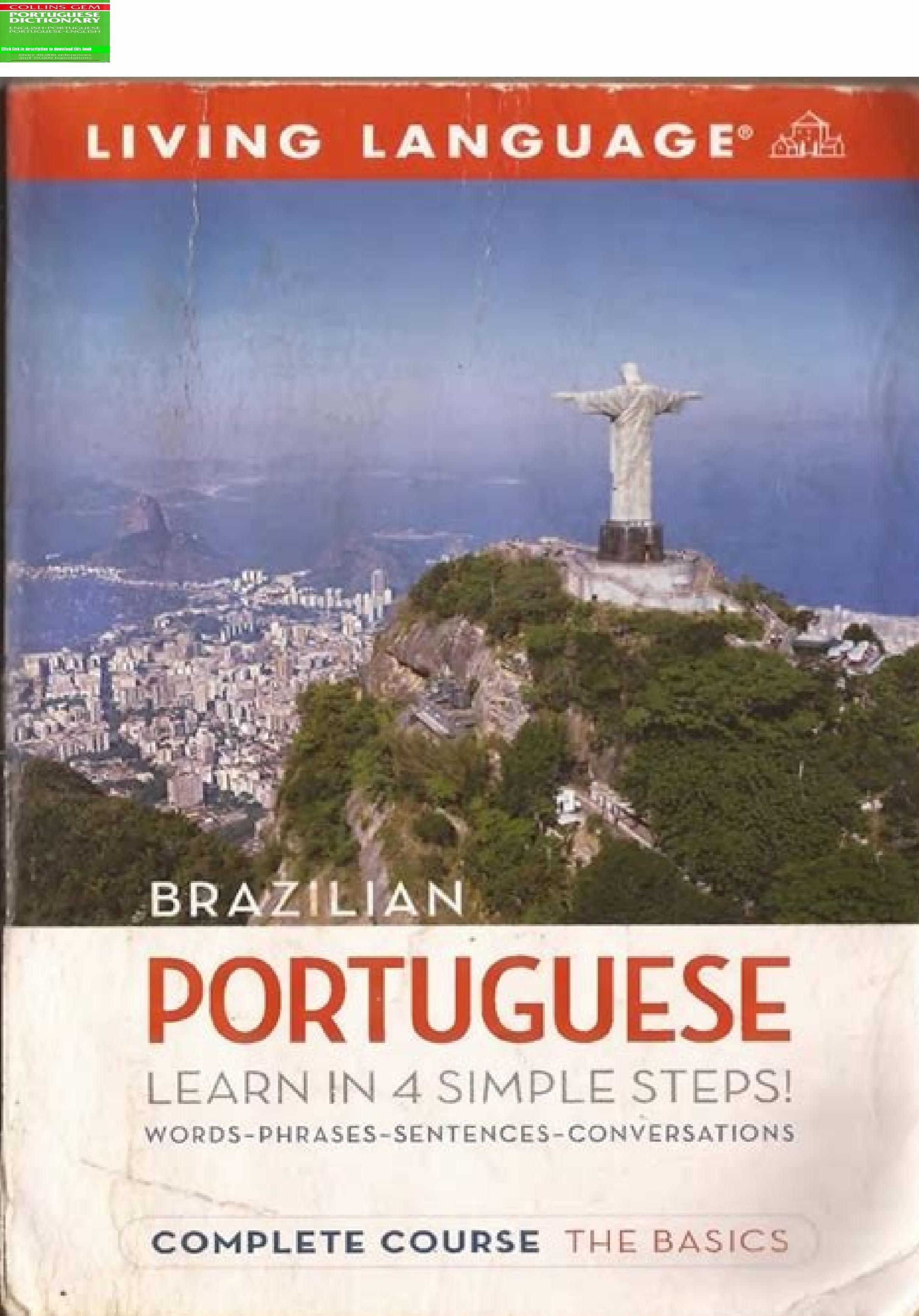
We start by characterizing intonational phrasing in Portuguese is described. Tonal markings of intonational phrases is discussed, as well as the distribution of tonal events within the intonational phrases. Other levels of prosodic phrasing that are intonationally relevant are also discussed.

Second, we discuss the highlighting function of intonation in Portuguese, namely the strategies used to mark focus prosodically. Several strategies are discussed, like pitch accent placement, pitch accent type, phrasing markers, expanded pitch range for the focal accent, pre-focal and post-focal deaccenting or pitch range compression.

Finally, we discuss the contribution of intonation to sentence type distinctions. The nuclear contours of four main sentence types are described: statements, questions (wh-questions and yes-no questions), imperatives (commands and requests), and vocatives (greetings, call and address, and name call). Together with a basic intonational inventory of pitch accents and boundary tones, other key features of the intonation system of Portuguese are discussed, namely the ways the language explores tonal alignment to convey meaning, distinction and social interaction in conversational contexts.

Unless otherwise stated, the present chapter is based on a description of a single variety: the Lisbon variety for European Portuguese (hereafter EP), and the Rio de Janeiro variety for Brazilian Portuguese (hereafter BP). In section

¹ Other work on the intonation of Portuguese within different frameworks of analysis includes Cruz-Ferreira 1998, Moraes 1998, and Lucente 2012.



Dummy prepositions and the licensing of null subjects in Brazilian Portuguese

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This paper discusses constructions in Brazilian Portuguese in which a null subject is adequately licensed only if the clause containing it is preceded by the dummy preposition *de*. Assuming that referential null subjects in Brazilian Portuguese are traces of A-movement (see Ferreira 2000, 2009 and Rodrigues 2002, 2004), I argue that the presence of *de* signals whether or not the embedded clause has received inherent Case and this ultimately determines whether the embedded subject is allowed to move from within its clause and whether it should undergo upward or sideward movement (see Nunes 2001, 2004).

1. Introduction*

In this paper I examine the role that dummy prepositions appear to play in the licensing of null subjects in (Colloquial) Brazilian Portuguese (henceforth *BP*). I will be specifically concerned with the three types of constructions exemplified below.

- (I)a. Ninguém concordou com a sugestão do João (de) que
 nobody agreed with the suggestion of-the João of that
 o Pedro devia escrever o relatório.
 the Pedro should write the report
 'Nobody agreed with João's suggestion that Pedro should write
 the report.'

b. Ninguém concordou com a sugestão d[o João] *(de) que
 nobody agreed with the suggestion of-the João of that
 eu devia escrever o relatório.
 should write the report
 'Nobody agreed with João's suggestion that he should write the
 report.'

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